

United States citizens and recognizing that allowing illegal immigrants the right to vote devalues the franchise and diminishes the voting power of United States citizens; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. KRISHNAMOORTHY:

H. Res. 106. A resolution expressing the sense of the House of Representatives regarding the establishment of a National Day of Remembrance; to the Committee on Oversight and Reform.

By Ms. LEE of California:

H. Res. 107. A resolution supporting the goals and ideals of "National Black HIV/AIDS Awareness Day"; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

By Mr. LYNCH (for himself, Mrs. CAROLYN B. MALONEY of New York, Mr. CONNOLLY, and Mrs. LAWRENCE):

H. Res. 108. A resolution expressing the sense of the House of Representatives that the dedicated employees of the United States Postal Service are frontline essential workers and must be prioritized accordingly for the purposes of the COVID-19 vaccination program and State vaccine distribution plans; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

By Mrs. MURPHY of Florida (for herself, Mr. JOYCE of Ohio, Mr. DIAZ-BALART, Ms. MOORE of Wisconsin, Mr. BISHOP of Georgia, Mr. MCKINLEY, Mr. MCCAUL, Mr. FITZPATRICK, Mr. RUSH, Mr. KAHELE, Ms. JACKSON LEE, Mrs. NAPOLITANO, Mr. PAPPAS, Mr. MICHAEL F. DOYLE of Pennsylvania, Mr. VAN DREW, Mr. HASTINGS, Mr. COHEN, Mr. COSTA, Mr. DEUTCH, Mr. LARSON of Connecticut, Mr. KRISHNAMOORTHY, Mr. CASE, Mr. LYNCH, Mr. GRIJALVA, Mr. SUOZZI, Ms. WEXTON, Mrs. DEMINGS, Ms. CRAIG, Mr. YOUNG, Ms. SCHAKOWSKY, Mr. CROW, Mr. JOHNSON of Ohio, Mr. SAN NICOLAS, Mr. STIVERS, Mr. VALADAO, Mr. PAYNE, Mr. LANGEVIN, and Mr. CICILLINE):

H. Res. 109. A resolution expressing the sense of the House of Representatives that the United States Postal Service should take all appropriate measures to ensure the continuation of door delivery for all business and residential customers; to the Committee on Oversight and Reform.

By Mr. THOMPSON of California (for himself and Mr. JOYCE of Ohio):

H. Res. 110. A resolution expressing support for the designation of February 7 to 13, 2021, as "National Burn Awareness Week"; to the Committee on Oversight and Reform.

## PRIVATE BILLS AND RESOLUTIONS

Under clause 3 of rule XII,

Ms. SCHAKOWSKY introduced a bill (H.R. 904) for the relief of Mariana Ndudzi; which was referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

## CONSTITUTIONAL AUTHORITY STATEMENT

Pursuant to clause 7 of rule XII of the Rules of the House of Representatives, the following statements are submitted regarding the specific powers granted to Congress in the Constitution to enact the accompanying bill or joint resolution.

By Mr. SMITH of New Jersey:

H.R. 18.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

The constitutional authority on which this bill is based is Congress's power under the

Spending Clause in Article I, Section 8 of the Constitution.

By Mr. GOSAR:

H.R. 855.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

By Mr. TIFFANY:

H.R. 856.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, section 8, Clauses 1 and 18 of the United States Constitution, to provide for the general welfare and make all laws necessary and proper to carry out the powers of Congress.

By Mr. BACON:

H.R. 857.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

United States Constitution Article I Section 8:

"The Congress shall have Power To lay and collect Taxes, Duties, Imposts and Excises, to pay the Debts and provide for the common Defence and general Welfare of the United States . . ."

"To regulate Commerce with foreign Nations . . ."

"To make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof."

By Mr. ARRINGTON:

H.R. 858.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clauses 1 and 18; and Article IV, Section 3, Clause 2 of the Constitution of the United States

By Mrs. BOEBERT:

H.R. 859.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article IV, Section 3, Clause 2 (the Property Clause).

Under this clause, Congress has the power to dispose of and make all needful rules and regulations respecting the territory or other property belonging to the United States. By virtue of this enumerated power, Congress has governing authority over the lands, territories, or other property of the United States—and with this authority Congress is vested with the power to all owners in fee, the ability to sell, lease, dispose, exchange, convey, or simply preserve land. The Supreme Court has described this enumerated grant as one "without limitation" *Kleppe v New Mexico*, 426 U.S. 529, 542-543 (1976) ("And while the furthest reaches of the power granted by the Property Clause have not been definitely resolved, we have repeatedly observed that the power over the public land thus entrusted to Congress is without limitation.") The exchange codified by this legislation is thus constitutional.

By Mr. BABIN:

H.R. 860.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

clause 18 of section 8 of article 1 of the Constitution: "To make all laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into execution of foregoing powers, and all other powers vested by this Constitution in the government of the United States, or in any department or officer thereof."

By Ms. BLUNT ROCHESTER:

H.R. 861.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, clause 3

Article I, Section 8, clause 18

By Ms. BLUNT ROCHESTER:

H.R. 862.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, clause 3

Article I, Section 8, clause 18

By Mr. BROOKS:

H.R. 863.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I Section 8 of the Constitution of the United States.

By Mr. BROOKS:

H.R. 864.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I Section 8 of the Constitution of the United States.

By Mr. BROOKS:

H.R. 865.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I Section 8 of the Constitution of the United States.

By Mr. CALVERT:

H.R. 866.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

The constitutional authority of Congress to enact this legislation is provided by Article I, Section 8 of the United States Constitution, specifically clause 1 and clause 18.

By Mr. COSTA:

H.R. 867.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

under Article 1, Section 8, Clause 3 of the United States Constitution.

By Ms. DEAN:

H.R. 868.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

By Ms. DEGETTE:

H.R. 869.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

By Ms. ESHOO:

R.R. 870.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the U.S. Constitution

By Mrs. FLETCHER:

H.R. 871.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, section 8 of the Constitution of the United States.

By Mr. FULCHER:

H.R. 872.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8

By Mr. GIBBS:

H.R. 873.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 4, Clause 1: The Times, Places, and Manner of holding Elections for Senators and Representatives, shall be prescribed by each state by the legislature thereof; but the Congress may at any time by Law make or such Regulations, except as to the Places of Choosing Senators

By Mr. GOHMERT:

H.R. 874.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article One, Section 8, Clause 18

By Mr. GOHMERT:

H.R. 875.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Under Article I, Section 8, Clause 18; The Congress shall have Power . . . To make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers; and all other Powers vested by the Constitution in the Government of the United

States, or in any Department or Officer thereof.

Under Article I, Section 9, Clause 7: No Money shall be drawn from the Treasury but in Consequence of Appropriations made by Law; and a regular Statement and Account of the Receipts and Expenditures of all public Money shall be published from time to time.

By Mr. GONZALEZ of Ohio:

H.R. 876.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 18 of the Constitution stating that Congress has the authority to "make all laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into execution the foregoing powers, and all other powers vested by Constitution."

By Mr. HICE of Georgia:

H.R. 877.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 18 of the U.S. Constitution states:

The Congress shall have the power "to make all laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into execution the foregoing powers, and all other powers vested by this Constitution in the government of the United States, or in any department of officer thereof."

Additionally, Section 1 of the XIV Amendment states, "... nor shall any State deprive any person of life, liberty, or property, without due process of law ..." and under Section 5 of the XIV Amendment, "The Congress shall have power to enforce, by appropriate legislation, the provisions of this article."

By Mr. HUFFMAN:

H.R. 878.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article IV, Section 3, clause 2

By Ms. JAYAPAL:

H.R. 879.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

This bill is enacted pursuant to the power granted to Congress under Article I of the United States Constitution and its subsequent amendments, and further clarified and interpreted by the Supreme Court of the United States.

By Ms. KELLY of Illinois:

H.R. 880.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Clause 18 of section 8 of article 1 of the Constitution

By Ms. KELLY of Illinois:

H.R. 881.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Clause 18 of section 8 of article 1 of the Constitution

By Ms. KELLY of Illinois:

H.R. 882.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Clause 18 of section 8 of article 1 of the Constitution

By Mr. LAHOOD:

H.R. 883.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

ARTICLE I, SECTION 8, CLAUSE 1

The Congress shall have Power to lay and collect Taxes, Duties, Imposts and Excises.

By Mr. LARSEN of Washington:

H.R. 884.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section I—All legislative Powers herein granted shall be vested in a Congress of the United States, which shall consist of a Senate and House of Representatives.

By Mrs. LAWRENCE:

H.R. 885.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1 Section 8, Clause 1 of the Constitution of the United States.

By Ms. LEE of California:

H.R. 886.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 18 of the Constitution

By Mr. LIEU:

H.R. 887.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Pursuant to Article 1, Section 8.

By Mrs. MILLER of West Virginia:

H.R. 888.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 1

By Mr. OWENS:

H.R. 889.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

The Congress enacts this bill pursuant to Clause 1 of Section 8 of Article I of the United States Constitution and Clause 18 of Section 8 of Article I of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. QUIGLEY:

H.R. 890.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 3 of the U.S. Constitution

By Miss RICE of New York:

H.R. 891.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

By Mrs. RODGERS of Washington:

H.R. 892.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8 of the United States Constitution

By Mr. ROSE:

H.R. 893.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the United States Constitution

By Mr. ROSENDALE:

H.R. 894.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

The constitutional authority on which this bill rests is the power of Congress to lay and collect taxes as enumerated in Article I, Section 8, Clause 1 of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. ROUZER:

H.R. 895.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the United States Constitution

By Mr. ROY:

H.R. 896.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8 of the United States Constitution

By Mr. RUIZ:

H.R. 897.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, section 8, Clauses 1 and 18 of the United States Constitution, to provide for the general welfare and make all laws necessary and proper to carry out the powers of Congress.

By Mr. RUIZ:

H.R. 898.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, section 8, Clauses 1 and 18 of the United States Constitution, to provide for the general welfare and make all laws necessary and proper to carry out the powers of Congress.

By Mr. MASSIE:

H.R. 899.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, section 8 of the United States Constitution sets forth Congress's enumerated powers, and the Tenth Amendment to the U.S. Constitution states that the powers not delegated to the United States by the Constitution, nor prohibited by it to the states, are reserved to the states respectively, or to the people.

By Ms. SPEIER:

H.R. 900.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the United States Constitution

By Mr. STEIL:

H.R. 901.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1 Section 8

By Mr. STIVERS:

H.R. 902.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 1

The Congress shall have Power To lay and collect Taxes, Duties, Imposts and Excises, to pay the Debts and provide for the common Defence and general Welfare of the United States; but all Duties, Imposts and Excises shall be uniform throughout the United States

By Mr. THOMPSON of Mississippi:

H.R. 903.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

By Ms. SCHAKOWSKY:

H.R. 904.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clauses 3 and 18.

The Congress shall have Power . . . To regulate Commerce with foreign Nations, and among the several States, and with the Indian Tribes.

To make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof

#### ADDITIONAL SPONSORS

Under clause 7 of rule XII, sponsors were added to public bills and resolutions, as follows:

H.R. 1: Mr. HOYER, Mr. CLYBURN, Mr. SCHIFF, Mr. SMITH of Washington, Mr. ESPAILLAT, Mr. SIREs, Mr. HASTINGS, Ms. ADAMS, Mr. BERA, Mr. CARSON, Mr. KIM of New Jersey, Mr. LEVIN of Michigan, Ms. KUSTER, Ms. ESHOO, Mr. POSTER, Mr. RUSH, Mr. SCHNEIDER, Mr. SHERMAN, Mrs. LAWRENCE, Mr. BRENDAN F. BOYLE of Pennsylvania, Mr. HIGGINS of New York, Mr. PAPPAS, Ms. BUSH, Mr. PRICE of North Carolina, Mr. DAVID SCOTT of Georgia, Mr. TRONE, Mr. PHILLIPS, Ms. HAALAND, Ms. WASSERMAN SCHULTZ, Ms. ROSS, Mr. KILMER, Ms. DEGETTE, Mr. BEYER, Mr. NORCROSS, Mr. EVANS, Mr. BLUMENAUER, Mr. CASE, Mr. CONNOLLY, Ms. MENG, Mr. JEFFRIES, Mr. JOHNSON of Georgia, Ms. OMAR, Mr. RASKIN, Ms. SCHAKOWSKY, Mr. GOLDEN, Mr. HUFFMAN, Mr. NADLER, Mr. COOPER, Mr. GOMEZ, Mr. PANETTA, Mr. COURTNEY, Mr. MORELLE, Mrs. BEATTY,